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Précis: In-depth genetic characterization defines cholangiocarcinoma subtypes and identifies previously undescribed drivers, noncoding promoter mutations, and structural variants.

Superenhancer Analysis Defines Novel Epigenomic Subtypes of Non-APL AML, Including an RARα Dependency Targetable by SY-1425, a Potent and Selective RARα Agonist 1136


Précis: Characterization of enhancer landscapes in patients with AML identified a subset of non-APL AML with an RARA superenhancer that confers sensitivity to treatment with the selective RARα agonist SY-1425.

See commentary, p. 1065

Overcoming the Immunosuppressive Tumor Microenvironment of Hodgkin Lymphoma Using Chimeric Antigen Receptor T Cells 1154


Précis: Anti-CD123 chimeric antigen receptor T cells overcome the immunosuppressive tumor microenvironment in Hodgkin lymphoma by targeting both malignant cells and tumor-associated macrophages.

Loss of MutL Disrupts CHK2-Dependent Cell-Cycle Control through CDK4/6 to Promote Intrinsic Endocrine Therapy Resistance in Primary Breast Cancer 1168


Précis: Dysregulation of the mismatch repair complex MutL promotes intrinsic resistance to endocrine therapy in ER+ breast cancer model systems and patients and may confer sensitivity to CDK4/6 inhibitors.

BLIMP1 Induces Transient Metastatic Heterogeneity in Pancreatic Cancer 1184


Précis: Pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma metastasis is promoted by hypoxia and HIF–driven upregulation of the prometastatic transcription factor BLIMP1.

See commentary, p. 1067

ON THE COVER

To determine how intratumor heterogeneity in the T-cell landscape correlates with the genomic landscape and with patient outcome in non–small cell lung cancer (NSCLC), Reuben and colleagues characterized the T-cell repertoire in a cohort of 11 patients with NSCLC who had previously been subject to whole-exome sequencing. T-cell receptor (TCR) sequencing profiled 45 tumor regions across the 11 tumors and revealed a high level of intratumor heterogeneity, with differences in T-cell density, clonality, and repertoire. TCR intratumor heterogeneity was linked to neoantigen heterogeneity and was correlated with disease relapse and reduced disease-free survival in patients with NSCLC. These findings link T-cell repertoire heterogeneity to genomic intratumor heterogeneity and relapse in NSCLC. For details, please see the article by Reuben and colleagues on page 1088.