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Précis: Type II JAK inhibition prevents the sustained activation loop phosphorylation observed after treatment with type I ATP-competitive JAK inhibitors.

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miR-23a Promotes the Transition from Indolent to Invasive

S. Jahid, J. Sun, R.A. Edwards, D. Dizon, N.C. Panarelli, J.W. Milsom, S.S. Sikandar, Z.H. Gümüş, and S.M. Lipkin

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D. Corno, M. Pala, M. Cominelli, B. Cipelletti, K. Leto, L. Croci, V. Barili, F. Brandalise, R. Melzi, A. Di Gregorio, L. Sergi Sergi, L.S. Politi, L. Piemonti, A. Bulfone, P. Rossi, F. Rossi, G.G. Consalez, P.L. Poliani, and R. Galli

Précis: Murine medulloblastoma cancer stem cells that recapitulate distinct human molecular medulloblastoma subtypes can be valuable preclinical models.

For more News and Research Watch, visit Cancer Discovery online at http://CDnews.aacrjournals.org. Online-only News stories include the following:

- Nanoparticles Could Pinpoint Brain Tumors
- Modified T Cells Survive Over Decade
- \bullet Gene Expression Signature Predicts Lung Cancer Relapse
- Assay Could Identify Indolent Prostate Cancers

ON THE COVER

Martins and colleagues determined the order of *BRCA1* LOH, PTEN loss, and *TP53* mutation in single cells from breast tumors with germline *BRCA1* mutations. Surprisingly, *BRCA1* LOH was rarely the initiating event, and wild-type BRCA1 expression was not lost in every cell within a tumor. Instead, PTEN loss occurred first in the majority of cases, particularly in basal-like tumors, and *TP53* mutation was the initiating event in most luminal tumors. These findings provide insight into the evolution of *BRCA1*-mutant breast cancers and suggest that *BRCA1* loss is not a rate-limiting step in breast tumorigenesis. For details, please see the article by Martins and colleagues on page 503.



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